

WEST Search History

[Hide Items](#) | [Restore](#) | [Clear](#) | [Cancel](#)

DATE: Friday, December 02, 2005

Hide?	Set	Query	Hit Count
Name			
<i>DB=PGPB,USPT,USOC; PLUR=YES; OP=ADJ</i>			
<input type="checkbox"/>	L13	L7 and (prepar\$ same (instance or operation))	24
<input type="checkbox"/>	L12	L7 and prepar\$	51
<input type="checkbox"/>	L11	717/158-159.ccls. and (profil\$ or instance).ab.	79
<input type="checkbox"/>	L10	717/154.ccls. and (profil\$ or instance).ab.	15
<input type="checkbox"/>	L9	717/130-131.ccls. and (profil\$ or instance).ab.	89
<input type="checkbox"/>	L8	L7 and (hot?spot or hotspot)	17
<input type="checkbox"/>	L7	L6 and L1	158
<input type="checkbox"/>	L6	L4	784
<i>DB=EPAB,JPAB,DWPI,TDBD; PLUR=YES; OP=ADJ</i>			
<input type="checkbox"/>	L5	L4	6
<i>DB=PGPB,USPT,USOC,EPAB,JPAB,DWPI,TDBD; PLUR=YES; OP=ADJ</i>			
<input type="checkbox"/>	L4	L3 and optimiz\$	790
<input type="checkbox"/>	L3	L2 and virtual machine	1511
<input type="checkbox"/>	L2	Java and (profile or profiling) (717/124 717/125 717/126 717/127 717/128 717/129 717/130 717/131 717/132 717/133 717/134 717/135 717/136 717/137 717/138 717/139 717/140 717/141 717/142 717/143 717/144	9176
<input type="checkbox"/>	L1	717/145 717/146 717/147 717/148 717/149 717/150 717/151 717/152 717/153 717/154 717/155 717/156 717/157 717/158 717/159 717/160 717/161 717/162 717/163 717/164 717/165 717/166 717/167).ccls.	5615

END OF SEARCH HISTORY

Hit List

First Hit	Clear	Generate Collection	Print	Fwd Refs	Bkwd Refs
Generate OACS					

Search Results - Record(s) 1 through 7 of 7 returned.

1. Document ID: US 20040111714 A1

L6: Entry 1 of 7

File: PGPB

Jun 10, 2004

PGPUB-DOCUMENT-NUMBER: 20040111714

PGPUB-FILING-TYPE: new

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 20040111714 A1

TITLE: Dynamic division optimization for a just-in-time compiler

PUBLICATION-DATE: June 10, 2004

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	COUNTRY
Shi, Xiaohua	Beijing	CA	CN
Lueh, Guei-Yuan	San Jose		US
Ying, Zhiwei	Beijing		CN

US-CL-CURRENT: 717/148; 717/127, 717/153

CLAIMS:

What is claimed is:

1. A method for improving the performance of a dynamic compiler, comprising: receiving a first code; determining a strategy for optimizing a segment of the first code; optimizing the segment of the first code using the determined optimization strategy; and outputting a second code, representing the optimized first code.
2. The method of claim 1, wherein the first code represents a computer programming code in a high-level programming language.
3. The method of claim 2, wherein the high-level programming language comprises a compiled Java code.
4. The method of claim 1, wherein determining the strategy comprises dynamically determining a best strategy available to the compiler to optimize the segment of the first code according to characteristics of the segment.
5. The method of claim 1, wherein optimizing the segment of the first code comprises converting the segment in a high-level language to a set of lower-level computing instructions native to an underlying computing architecture, selecting a best optimization implementation, and optimizing the set of lower-level computing instructions based on the determined optimization strategy.

38. The system of claim 33, wherein the divisor profiling mechanism comprises: a creation component to create a new entry in a divisor cache, if a divisor appears for the first time; an initialization component to initialize at least a flag field and an optimization parameter field of the newly created entry for the divisor in the divisor cache; and a counting component to increment the number of occurrences of the divisor and record the new number in the divisor counter field of the entry for the divisor in the divisor cache.

39. The system of claim 38, wherein the divisor profiling mechanism further comprises: a component to determine whether a divisor becomes invariant for the first time during runtime by comparing the number of occurrences of the divisor with a pre-set trigger number; a component to select a best optimization implementation for a division code with the divisor; and a component to send requests to the optimization preparation mechanism to prepare optimization parameters for the divisor, if the divisor becomes invariant for the first time during runtime.

40. The system of claim 39, wherein the divisor profiling mechanism further comprises a component to store the prepared optimization parameters in the divisor cache for the divisor, and to replace the value of the divisor's flag field with the divisor in the divisor cache.

41. The system of claim 33, wherein the optimization preparation mechanism comprises: a component to prepare optimization parameters required by the selected optimization implementation; a component to pass optimization parameters to the divisor profiling mechanism to update a divisor cache, and to the selected optimization implementation to invoke the selected optimization implementation.

[Full](#) | [Title](#) | [Citation](#) | [Front](#) | [Claims](#) | [Classification](#) | [Date](#) | [Reference](#) | [Sequences](#) | [Attachments](#) | [Claims](#) | [PMD](#) | [Create TOC](#)

2. Document ID: US 20030105942 A1

L6: Entry 2 of 7

File: PGPB

Jun 5, 2003

PGPUB-DOCUMENT-NUMBER: 20030105942

PGPUB-FILING-TYPE: new

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 20030105942 A1

TITLE: Aggressive prefetch of address chains

PUBLICATION-DATE: June 5, 2003

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	COUNTRY
Damron, Peter C.	Fremont	CA	US
Kosche, Nicolai	San Francisco	CA	US

US-CL-CURRENT: 712/216; 712/207

CLAIMS:

What is claimed is:

1. In a scheduler for computer code wherein certain operations are likely to stall

execution of the computer code and thereby provide latency for completion of one or more pre-executable operations, a method of scheduling certain of the operations, the method comprising: for one or more sequences of operations that follow a speculation boundary and that define respective dependency chains, including pre-executable operations, which lead to likely stalls, representing speculative copies thereof as duplicate chains; and scheduling operations of the computer code, wherein the scheduling of operations from the duplicate chains is performed without regard to dependence of respective original operations on the speculation boundary, thereby scheduling certain of the operations above the speculation boundary into position preceding at least one of the operations likely to stall execution of the computer code.

2. A method, as recited in claim 1, wherein the likely stalls include likely cache misses.

3. A method, as recited in claim 1, wherein the dependency chains include address chains leading to memory access operations likely to miss in a cache.

4. A method, as recited in claim 1, wherein the pre-executable operations include prefetch instructions.

5. A method, as recited in claim 1, wherein the pre-executable operations include speculative operations.

6. A method, as recited in claim 1, wherein the operations likely to stall execution include memory access instructions.

7. A method, as recited in claim 1, wherein the operations likely to stall execution include operations selected from the set of: a load operation; first use of a load operation; a store operation; a branch operation; a multi-cycle computational operation; an iterative or recursive operation; a communications operation; an input/output (I/O) operation; a synchronization operation; and a co-processor operation.

8. A method, as recited in claim 1, wherein the speculation boundary is defined by one of: a store operation; a branch operation; a join operation; an iterative or recursive operation; a communications operation; an input/output (I/O) operation; a synchronization operation; and a co-processor operation.

9. A method, as recited in claim 1, further comprising: inserting the pre-executable operations into the computer code.

10. A method, as recited in claim 1, further comprising: profiling the computer code to identify the likely stalls.

11. A method, as recited in claim 1, further comprising: upon reaching the speculation boundary, deleting unscheduled operations of the duplicate chains and continuing to schedule respective original operations.

12. A method, as recited in claim 1, further comprising: deleting from the original operations, pre-executable operations for which a respective speculative copy is scheduled.

13. A method of hiding latency in computer code wherein certain operations thereof are likely to stall execution, the method comprising: identifying sequences of operations that define respective original dependency chains that lead to likely stalls and for at least some of the identified sequences, representing duplicate

prefetch instruction in the execution sequence.

44. The computer program product of claim 42, further comprising: a martyr instruction that follows the speculative load instruction and the prefetch instruction which, upon execution, provides at least a portion of a latency therefor.

45. The computer program product of claim 42, prepared by a program scheduler that inserts prefetch instructions into the execution sequence and schedules speculative duplicates of at least some load instructions together with corresponding prefetch instructions above speculative boundaries therein.

46. The computer program product of claim 42, wherein the one or more computer readable media are selected from the set of a disk, tape or other magnetic, optical, semiconductor or electronic storage medium and a network, wireline, wireless or other communications medium.

47. An apparatus comprising: a code preparation facility for transforming schedulable code into scheduled code; and means for scheduling speculative copies of operations that form dependency chains that lead to a likely stall, the scheduling placing the speculative operations above a preceding at least one other operation that is itself likely to stall, thereby hiding in the scheduled code latency of the speculative operations.

48. The apparatus of claim 47, further comprising: means for inserting pre-executable operations into the schedulable code, wherein at least some of the pre-executable operations are scheduled by the scheduling means as the speculative operations for which latency is hidden.

49. The apparatus of claim 47, further comprising: means for identifying likely-to-stall operations of schedulable code.

[Full](#) | [Title](#) | [Citation](#) | [Front](#) | [Review](#) | [Classification](#) | [Date](#) | [Reference](#) | [Sequences](#) | [Attachments](#) | [Claims](#) | [EPOC](#) | [Drawings](#)

3. Document ID: US 20030101443 A1

L6: Entry 3 of 7

File: PGPB

May 29, 2003

PGPUB-DOCUMENT-NUMBER: 20030101443

PGPUB-FILING-TYPE: new

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 20030101443 A1

TITLE: Technique for associating execution characteristics with instructions or operations of program code

PUBLICATION-DATE: May 29, 2003

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	COUNTRY
Kösche, Nicolai	San Francisco	CA	US
Aoki, Christopher P.	Los Altos	CA	US
Damron, Peter C.	Fremont	CA	US

US-CL-CURRENT: 717/158

CLAIMS:

What is claimed is:

1. A code preparation method comprising: identifying at least one operation in first executable instance of code; executing the first executable instance and responsive to detection of an execution event, associating a corresponding execution characteristic with a corresponding identified one of the operations; and preparing a second executable instance of the code based, at least in part, on the association between the execution characteristic and the identified operation.
2. The method of claim 1, wherein the operation identification is consistent between the first executable instance and the preparation of the second executable instance.
3. The method of claim 2, wherein the consistency of operation identification is maintained from preparation of the first executable instance to preparation of the second executable instance.
4. The method of claim 1, wherein same unique identification numbers are assigned to corresponding operations of the first executable and the second executable.
5. The method of claim 4, wherein the execution characteristic is associated with the unique identification number.
6. The method of claim 4, wherein the unique identification numbers and their assignment to operations are maintained throughout any optimizations or code transformations performed in preparation of the first executable.
7. The method of claim 6, wherein the maintenance of the unique identification number assignments include further assigning the unique identification number to a copy when an operation is copied as part of a code transformation or optimization.
8. The method of claim 6, wherein the maintenance of the unique identification number assignments includes removing an assignment when the assigned operation is removed as part of a code transformation or optimization.
9. The method of claim 1, wherein the associating of the corresponding execution characteristic includes encoding aggregated hardware event information in an extended definition of an instruction instance for use in the preparation of the second executable instance.
10. The method of claim 1, wherein the identified operation is a memory access instruction.
11. The method of claim 1, wherein the execution characteristic includes a cache miss likelihood.
12. The method of claim 1, wherein the preparation includes inserting one or more prefetch operations in the code prior to the identified operation to exploit latency provided by servicing of a cache miss by the identified operation.
13. The method of claim 1, further comprising: preparing the first executable instance.
14. The method of claim 13, wherein the preparation of the first executable

PGPUB-DOCUMENT-NUMBER: 20020059568
PGPUB-FILING-TYPE: new
DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 20020059568 A1

TITLE: Program compilation and optimization

PUBLICATION-DATE: May 16, 2002

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	COUNTRY
Kawahito, Motohiro	Sagamihara-shi		JP
Ogasawara, Takeshi	Tokyo-to		JP
Komatsu, Hideaki	Yokohama-shi		JP

US-CL-CURRENT: 717/151

CLAIMS:

What is claimed is:

1. A compiler for converting source code for a program written in a programming language into object code in a machine language, comprising: an optimization execution unit for performing an optimization process for an object program written in a machine language; and a program modification unit for modifying said object program in order to absorb a difference in content between the point of origin of an exception process, which occurs in response to the execution of a command in said object program, and a location whereat said exception process is performed.
2. The compiler according to claim 1, wherein, if there is a difference in content between the point of origin of an exception process, which occurs in response to the execution of a command in said object program, and a location whereat said exception process is performed, said program modification unit generates compensation code to compensate for said difference, and inserts said compensation code into said object program.
3. The compiler according to claim 1, wherein said program modification unit includes: a pre-processor for, before said optimization execution unit performs said optimization process, employing a Try node to examine a command that may cause an exception process in said object program to determine whether an exception process has occurred, and a Catch node for performing an inherent process when it is found an exception process has occurred; and a post-processor for examining, in said object program that has been optimized by said optimization execution unit, said command that may cause an exception process to determine whether a difference in content exists between said command that may cause said exception process and a location whereat said exception process is performed, and for, when a difference exists, generating in said Catch node a compensation code, to be used to compensate for said difference, and a code for, after said compensation code is obtained, moving program control to said location whereat said exception process is performed.
4. The compiler according to claim 1, wherein, before said optimization execution unit performs said optimization process in said object program, said program modification unit divides said command that may cause an exception process into a

has occurred, and that includes a command for, when an exception process has occurred, moving program control to a portion whereat said exception process is performed; and a process for, when a difference in content exists between the point of origin of said exception process and said portion whereat said exception process is performed, generating in said basic block compensation code for compensating for said difference.

16. A program transmission apparatus comprising: storage means for storing a program that permits a computer to perform a process for preparing a basic block that includes a portion for examining a command, in an object program, that may cause an exception process, in order to determine whether an exception process has occurred, and that includes a command for, when an exception process has occurred, moving program control to a portion whereat said exception process is performed, and a process for, when a difference in content exists between the point of origin of said exception process and said portion whereat said exception process is performed, generating in said basic block compensation code for compensating for said difference; and transmission means for reading said program from said storage means and for transmitting said program.

[Full](#) | [Title](#) | [Citation](#) | [Front](#) | [Review](#) | [Classification](#) | [Date](#) | [Reference](#) | [Sequences](#) | [Attachments](#) | [Claims](#) | [BRIEF](#) | [Create...](#)

5. Document ID: US 5404555 A

L6: Entry 5 of 7

File: USPT

Apr 4, 1995

US-PAT-NO: 5404555

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5404555 A

TITLE: Macro instruction set computer architecture

DATE-ISSUED: April 4, 1995

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Liu; Dali	Beijing			CN

US-CL-CURRENT: 712/36; 712/202

CLAIMS:

What is claimed is:

1. A macro-instruction set computer achictecture comprising:

main memory means for storing system softwares of the computer, instructions and user programs;

first memory means for storing preparatory data for operation, intermediate results of operation and final results of completed operation, and operating in the form of a stack;

second memory means for storing a break point address of subprograms and address for recovery of a break point while returning from call, and operating in the form of a stack; and



Web Results 1 - 10 of about 346 for Optimized compiler profile JIT preparation hotspot. (0.24 seconds)

Web Pages Related to Compiling Java into Native Code

As a result, JIT and hot spot techniques resulted in Java performance that ...

Profile driven optimization is currently used by some IA-64 compilers. ...

www.bearcave.com/software/java/comp_java.html - 42k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

JOT: Journal of Object Technology - E-Bunny: A Dynamic Compiler ...

to optimize programs before execution. Just-in-time (JIT) compilation consists of the ... The Java Hotspot VM dynamic compiler applies several classical ...

www.jot.fm/issues/issue_2005_01/article2 - 84k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

[PDF] E-Bunny: A Dynamic Compiler for Embedded Java Virtual Machines

File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat - [View as HTML](#)

to optimize programs before execution. Just-in-time (JIT) compilation ...

Optimization System (AOS). As Java Hotspot VM, the features of IBM Jalapeño ...

www.jot.fm/issues/issue_2005_01/article2.pdf - [Similar pages](#)

Java performance tuning tips

Before manual tuning, HotSpot VMs are often faster than JIT VMs. ... Use the Java compiler's optimization flag (javac -O); Profile the application (using ...

www.javaperformancetuning.com/tips/rawtips.shtml - 419k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

[PDF] Accelerating Embedded Java for Mobile Devices

File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat

posed approach to dynamic compilation. JIT con- ... slow optimizing compiler that produces a high ... [7] Sun MicroSystems, The Java HotSpot Performance ...

ieeexplore.ieee.org/iel5/35/32334/01509971.pdf?arnumber=1509971 - [Similar pages](#)

[PDF] A Survey of Adaptive Optimization in Virtual Machines

File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat

a fast JIT compiler, and a slow "traditional" compiler adapted. for use as a JIT.

... a threshold, the system initiated a new profile/optimization ...

ieeexplore.ieee.org/iel5/5/30187/01386662.pdf?arnumber=1386662 - [Similar pages](#)

[PDF] A Dynamic Compiler for Embedded Java Virtual Machines

File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat

optimize programs before execution. Just-in-time (JIT) compilation consists of

... No more details are provided about the CLDC Hotspot. dynamic compiler. ...

portal.acm.org/ft_gateway.cfm?id=1071584&type=pdf - [Similar pages](#)

[PDF] Optimizations for a Java Interpreter Using Instruction Set Enhancement

File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat - [View as HTML](#)

any of the optimizations described in this paper. We also. show running times for Sun's HotSpot 1.4.2 mixed-mode in-. terpreter and JIT compiler, ...

<https://www.cs.tcd.ie/publications/tech-reports/reports.05/TCD-CS-2005-61.pdf> - [Similar pages](#)

[PDF] IBM Research Report

File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat - [View as HTML](#)

The HotSpot Server compiler [38] reports similar techniques. ... evaluate the optimizations in the JIT for the IBM DK for Java, and report that the cheapest ...
www.research.ibm.com/people/d/dgrose/papers/RC23143.pdf - [Similar pages](#)

[PDF] [Marmot: An Optimizing Compiler for Java](#)

File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat - [View as HTML](#)

While existing interpreter and just-in-time-compilation (JIT) based Java ...

In preparation, 1999. [Gup90]. Rajiv Gupta. A fresh look at optimizing array ...

research.microsoft.com/~dtarditi/dist/marmot.pdf - [Similar pages](#)

Try searching for **Optimized compiler profile JIT preparation hotspot** on [Google Book Search](#)

Gooooooooooooogle ►
Result Page: [1](#) [2](#) [3](#) [4](#) [5](#) [6](#) [7](#) [8](#) [9](#) [10](#) [Next](#)



[Optimized compiler profile JIT prepa](#)

[Search within results](#) | [Language Tools](#) | [Search Tips](#) | [Dissatisfied? Help us improve](#)

[Google Home](#) - [Advertising Programs](#) - [Business Solutions](#) - [About Google](#)

©2005 Google

[Yahoo!](#) [My Yahoo!](#) [Mail](#) Welcome, **Guest** [\[Sign In\]](#)

[Search Home](#) [Help](#)

[Web](#) | [Images](#) | [Video](#) | [Directory](#) | [Local](#) | [News](#) | [Shopping](#)



Optimization compiler profile JIT preparation hotspot

[My Web BETA](#)

[Search Services](#) [Advanced Search](#) [Preferences](#)

Search Results

Results 1 - 10 of about 15 for **Optimization compiler profile JIT preparation hotspot**

[eb Pages Related to Compiling Java into Native Code](#)

eb Pages Related to Compiling the Java Programming Language. Forward. This web page was originally written in, in some cases dramatically. ... In Time **compiler (JIT)** which compiles ... **optimizations in preparation** for gilled mini-supercomputer company). **Profile driven optimization** ...

www.bearcave.com/software/java/comp_java.html - 42k - [Cached](#) - [More from this site](#) - [Save](#) - [Block](#)

[WN: Sun yanks FreeBSD's Java license](#)

better it includes a **compiler** for the Java language ... a **JIT**, nor does it **profile** code as it runs for further **optimization** VM ...

www.ew.com/2005/01/11/118461 - 61k - [Cached](#) - [More from this site](#) - [Save](#) - [Block](#)

[ava performance tuning tips](#)

lock acquisition required in **HotSpot** JVMs (when they have about ... in different test runs; Analyze the algorithm either than by hand ...

www.javaperformancetuning.com/tips/rawtips.shtml - 429k - [Cached](#) - [More from this site](#) - [Save](#) - [Block](#)

[Jill Hansen's Java URLs](#)

Exam **Preparation**: Top-level ... **Optimization** @CMU. Just-in-Time **Compilers**. **JIT compiler** ... **HotSpot** VM. Configuration (CLDC) Foundation **Profile** ...

www.javamug.org/mainpages/Java.html - 400k - [Cached](#) - [More from this site](#) - [Save](#) - [Block](#)

[developers.net](#)

TUTORIALS WHITEPAPERS NEWS. MY PROFILE SITEMAP SEARCH TOP SEARCHES HOT ... new Object opportunities for **optimization** (at the cost of some ...

www.developers.net/blogs/view/subcat/Java - 525k - [Cached](#) - [More from this site](#) - [Save](#) - [Block](#)

[OT: Journal of Object Technology - E-Bunny: A Dynamic Compiler for Embedded Java Virtua](#)

Just-in-time (**JIT**) compilation consists of the dynamic compilation ... The Java **Hotspot** VM dynamic **compiler** optimization is that it produces ...

www.jot.fm/issues/issue_2005_01/article2 - 85k - [Cached](#) - [More from this site](#) - [Save](#) - [Block](#)

<http://utnubu.alioth.debian.org/missing-packages-non-orphaned>

a dot for the **hotspot** of each cursor - The main ... Haskell Compilation system (GHC). GHC is a **compiler** for H 36 ...

utnubu.alioth.debian.org/missing-packages-non-orphaned - 525k - [Cached](#) - [More from this site](#) - [Save](#) - [Block](#)

[ink List Labor - US Vereinigte Staaten von Amerika, États-Unis, United States of America - Inf](#)

nk List Labor - US Vereinigte Staaten von Amerika, États-Unis, United States of America - Informatik, IV, PC, W

www.etymologie.info/~l/u/_us-inform.html - 255k - [Cached](#) - [More from this site](#) - [Save](#) - [Block](#)

[e medical,best ge medical - ge medical](#)

E MEDICAL. Site about ge medical. A lot of information about ge medical. Links to ge medical sites and articles.

e-medical.metka.rzeszow.pl - 290k - [Cached](#) - [More from this site](#) - [Save](#) - [Block](#)

<http://www.rivier.edu/faculty/amoreira/web/cs574a/gl4java/GL4Java/CHANGES.txt>

context switching **optimization** to an automatical **optimization** of context ... in JVM >= 1.3 (+ **hotspot**) !! This t

`AVA_COMPILER=`). The JIT forces ...

www.rivier.edu/faculty/amoreira/web/cs574a/gl4java/GL4Java/CHANGES.txt - [More from this site](#) - [Save](#) - [Block](#)

In order to show you the most relevant results, we have omitted some entries very similar to the ones already displayed
above. If you'd like, you can [repeat the search with the omitted results included](#).

[Web](#) | [Images](#) | [Video](#) | [Directory](#) | [Local](#) | [News](#) | [Shopping](#)

Your Search:



[Search from any page on the Web with Yahoo! Toolbar. It's free](#)

Copyright © 2005 Yahoo! Inc. All rights reserved. [Privacy Policy](#) - [Terms of Service](#) - [Copyright/IP Policy](#) - [Submit Your Site](#)